

**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**  
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**Model Answer of Semester Examination-2013**

**CLASS: M.A. HISTORY (3<sup>rd</sup> SEMESTER)**

**PAPER: MH 3.1 HISTORY OF FAR EAST (1840-1910 AD)**

**PAPER CODE: AS-2046**

**SECTION A - OBJECTIVE TYPE QUESTIONS**

1. i) Treaty of Portsmouth (1905 AD)  
ii) China  
iii) America  
iv) Kwang Tung  
v) Sang-ti-hui  
vi) 1933 AD  
vii) China  
viii) Japan  
ix) Washington Conference 1921-22 AD  
x) 1877 AD

**SECTION B – DESCRIPTIVE TYPE QUESTIONS**

**2. MANCHURIAN CRISIS-**

Manchuria was one of the provinces of China; it was a province where a lot of minerals were found. Regarding the Manchuria matter there was a War in between Russia and Japan, which was held in 1904-05. The answer shall be oriented to discuss causes, immediate cause and result of the war. Eventually, Japan won the War and Treaty of Portsmouth was concluded in 1906 AD.

**3. SINO-JAPANESE WAR AND KOREA MATTER (1894-95)-**

In the history of Asia, two powerful Countries China and Japan came face to face because of the Korea matter. The chief reason was that in the Korea country there were the mines of Gold, Silver, Iron, and a lot of Timber wood was found. Beside these, there was a harbor also. In order to say that from every point of view, Korea was well flourished Country. But when the China and Japan's motives became same regarding Korea matter, thus, there was the war in between China and Japan in 1894-95. In this war Japan got victory over China and became the powerful country in the history of Asia. In future too, both Countries became the enemy of each other.

**4. COMMUNISM IN CHINA-**

During the reign of Yuan-Si-Kai, there was home war took place in China, and this home war the Communists contributed a lot in order to uproot the ancient government of China, and to establish the Communism government. Therefore, the answer shall be oriented to discuss the causes of success of Communism. In order to establish the Communism government in China, it was a historical event in the history of China.

**5. DR. SANYAL SEN OF CHINA-**

During the China Revolution in 1911 AD, Dr. Sanyal Sen (born at Canton in 1866) was one of the prominent leaders of the revolution. Because of his tremendous contribution, there in China a new Government called Communalism Government was established. First and foremost, Dr.

Sen's Character should be oriented to discuss then his contribution for the nation. It was his efforts only there was the existence of unity and peace in the China.

**6. BOXER REVOLT (1899-1900 AD)-**

The Boxer Revolt of 1899-1900 was an important Rising in the history of China. It was the revolt against the European powers which took place in China. After emphasis on the meaning of Boxer Rising, there are various reasons which were responsible for the Boxer Rising such as Imperialistic policy of Europeans, Bad economic condition of China, Patriotic feeling, Hatred against Imperialistic Powers, Cultural, Religious, and Monopoly on China by European powers etc. These were the serious Causes because of that the Boxer Revolt took place in the history of China against the European Powers.

**7. SECOND OPIUM WAR(1856-58 AD)-**

In the history of China after the end of First Opium War in 1840-42, once again the Second Opium War took place in 1856-58, in between China and English Company regarding the opium matter. The answer shall be oriented to discuss first the causes of the war then the Lorcha Arrow Incident as the immediate cause thus at last the result of the war. Finally, in 1858 Treaty of Tientsin was concluded in between them, but after two years once again the supplementary Treaty of Paking was concluded in 1860. In the Second Opium War the English Company got victory over the China.

**8. CAUSES AND RESULTS OF MANCHURIAN CRISIS-**

Manchuria was a province of China Country; it was a province where a lot of minerals were found. Therefore, many Countries eyes were towards the province. But when the other Countries tried to bring Manchuria under them, people of China revolted against them. There are various reasons which were responsible for the crisis. It resulted as a War in future. Regarding the Manchuria matter there was a war in between Russia and Japan, which was held in 1904-05. Eventually, Japan won the war while concluding the Treaty of Portsmouth in 1906 AD.

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